



Looking for work in Norway

Information to jobseekers from \underline{NAV} , the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration.

For online version, please visit the NORWAY stand on the European Job Day platform https://europeanjobdays.eu/en/eures-country/norway

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1) THE LABOUR MARKET AND HOW TO LOOK FOR WORK

Looking for jobs in Norway requires at least good English skills – but in many cases Norwegian skills, and then a good dictionary or translation tool.

The labour market

Population: 5 534 000 at the beginning of 2024

The unemployment rate is 2,4 % in January 2024 (according to NAV Statistics). The situation on the Norwegian labour market is good. Despite a number of interest rate increases and high inflation the last two years, the unemployment is low and the labour market participation rate is high. In addition, there are still many job vacancies, and the labour supply is also high.

Nevertheless, we have seen a slight weakening of the labour market conditions in 2023, and we expect it to weaken further in 2024 with a moderate increase in unemployment.

Due to the wars in Ukraine and the Middle East, we are expecting increased prices of energy and food. Most Norwegians own their house /apartment, and as the mortgage interests increased several times in 2023, it is expected that the consumption of goods will decrease. This might contribute to the increase in the unemployment rate.

Nevertheless, the demand for workers is quite high, and in many sectors. The demand is particularly high for workers with vocational or professional education and training.

The demand is highest in the healthcare sector; in crafts, engineering, and technology; in ICT; in transport (goods and passengers)

Prospects of investments in the oil & gas sector, along with the development towards green industry – with battery factories, factories for carbon capture and production of offshore wind turbines – adds to the demand for workers.

What is the demand for workers?

Health care: general nurses to hospitals, care homes and home-based healthcare; specialized nurses (theatre nurses, intensive care nurses ...); doctor specialists (mental health, substance abuse treatment, oncology, neurology, rheumatology, internal medicine, radiology...); pharmacists; optometrists; midwives.

Tourism and hospitality: cooks and chefs; waiters/waitresses; bartenders; both permanent staff and seasonal staff (summer and winter)
Seasonal staff: nature guides; river & rafting guides; ski instructors; ski resort workers (snowcat operators and ski park shapers, ski lift operators)

Transport: bus drivers D/DE; lorry drivers C/CE – with Driver Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC)

IT: professionals within software development/ system development; digital communication; information security and computer security; data analysis; AI; machine learning; service design.

Services: Car mechanics; heavy vehicle mechanics; construction engines mechanics; machine mechanics

Child care and education: pre-school/ kindergarten teachers; kindergarten assistants; teachers, included Norwegian language teachers. *Increased demand, especially in smaller communities and rural areas, due to the influx of displaced Ukrainian families.*

Industry: electricians; mechanics; plumbers; welders; sheet metal workers. Engineers: electrical; mechanical; automation and instrumentation.

Construction and civil works:

Skilled/professional Electricians; carpenters; plumbers; drivers of construction engines and cranes; service technicians electronics; welders / sheet metal workers.

Engineers.

NB! Increasing unemployment in this sector since 2023, with many temporary lay-offs, and lower demand expected in this sector during 2024. This is due to the high interest rates and an increase in building costs making it more expensive to build, while there has not been a rise in the price of new housing to compensate for the increased cost.

NB! Please note that many of these professions require a good knowledge of the Norwegian language, especially those which require a contact with customers, clients, or patients.

Looking for work

We recommend that you:

- register your CV on the EURES portal <u>www.eures.europa.eu</u>, where Norwegian employers are likely to be looking for European candidates.
- look for and apply for jobs actively.

Where to find the jobs

The easiest way if you don't speak Norwegian is to search for jobs on the EURES portal www.eures.europa.eu. Indeed, all the job vacancies published on the national NAV job portal are listed on this portal. You can then use the search function in your own language and access the job vacancies.

<u>Tips</u>! Check first the job vacancies "with EURES flag": it means that the employers are actively looking for European candidates to these jobs. You can also access the <u>job vacancies in English</u> which are listed on the NAV job portal <u>www.arbeidsplassen.no</u>. Refine then your search by choosing professional category in "Yrke" and geographical area in "Sted".

If you understand Norwegian, you access most of the advertised job vacancies in Norway on the NAV job portal www.arbeidsplassen.no.

Recruitment agencies

The private recruitment agencies have a big share of the job market in Norway, and there are numerous. You should consider registering at a few of them. A few examples:

www.manpower.no www.adecco.no

https://www.randstad.no/

www.jobzone.no

https://www.experis.no/

There are many more recruitment agencies, you can find them via the Yellow Pages www.gulesider.no. Write "bemanningsbyrå" in the search field.

Applying for a job

You can either apply for advertised jobs or send open applications to targeted employers. Both are common in Norway. It is indeed important to send open applications as many job vacancies are not advertised on the traditional job portals. Use the business directory Yellow Pages www.gulesider.no to find companies in the professional categories most relevant to you. You can search by using keywords in English.

You may also find companies in key industries like renewable energy, seafood, fishing and aquaculture, ICT, oil & gas, maritime and more, on the website of Norway Exports https://www.norwayexports.no/

The golden rule when applying for a job is: 1 application for 1 job. You should indeed always match your application, your CV and your skills & competence to each single job vacancy or each employer you apply to. Avoid using a standard application letter. When sending an open application, always check the employer's website to match yourself to its activities/products/services.

You will see that most of the job ads are in Norwegian – it is the national language - but you can use a translation tool (for e.g. google translate) to get an idea of the job. Then you can apply in English, as most Norwegians speak quite good English.

It is not common in Norway to mention the salary in the job ads, that's why you won't find much salary information.

In each job ad there should be the name of a person to contact at the company/employer: use them! If you have questions about the job, the salary, or possibilities for accommodation, don't hesitate to contact the person

mentioned and ask him/her – even before you apply. This will also allow you to check if the job is interesting for you and if you are qualified for the job.

When applying for jobs, you will experience not getting an answer from the employers. In that case, if you mean that you are qualified for the job, you should call or mail the employer/recruiter. We recommend anyway that you always follow up any application you send, either just after the last date of application (*søknadsfrist*) or about 8-10 days after having sent your application. Use this follow up to get information about the appreciation of your CV to such and such job.

Tips! Also use **LinkedIn** and **Facebook**, as many Norwegian employers are present there and use these social medias to recruit.

Important

Remember to bring along to Norway all your certificates of education and work, translated into English or preferably into Norwegian.

Recognition of higher education and qualifications; regulated professions

<u>Foreign education | HK-dir (hkdir.no)</u> the Directorate of Higher Education and Skills (HK-Dir) is the Norwegian authority to contact for the recognition of foreign qualifications in Norway. It is the Norwegian member organisation of the European ENIC-NARIC network. E-mail enic-naric@hkdir.no

There are 5 main types of recognition:

- √ higher education (Bachelor, Master, Ph.D.)
- ✓ vocational education and training
- ✓ tertiary vocational education
- √ head of kindergarten or educational supervisor in kindergarten
- ✓ teacher qualifications in school

NB! about 180 professions and crafts are **regulated** in Norway, which means that you must obtain an authorisation or a licence to practice your profession or craft in Norway. Check if your profession or craft is regulated in the chapter Regulated professions | HK-dir (hkdir.no). Examples of regulated professions and crafts: electrician; crane operator; forklift truck operator; health care personnel; accountant/auditor ...

Be aware that a recognition or authorisation process may take a long time (up to 4 months).

Trade Unions and professional bodies

Trade Unions and employers Unions are very present and play an important role in the Norwegian working life. And they can be a good source of information about the job market, working conditions, salaries etc. in their respective branch or sector. You can find the Norwegian Trade Unions here.

The largest trade union is LO www.no/english. The largest employer's union is NHO www.nho.no/english.

When you start in a job, it is recommended to apply for membership in a trade union - many workers in Norway are member of a trade union. You can ask on your workplace which trade unions are relevant to you.

NB! Your rights and obligations as a worker in Norway

are the website of the Norwegian Labour Inspection www.arbeidstilsynet.no/en

2) CV AND APPLICATION LETTER

General rules on writing a CV

- A CV should not be more than 1 page long, if possible. Max. 2 pages, if your qualifications are very technical.
- Write in English or in Norwegian /Scandinavian only if you speak the language.
- No photo required, unless stipulated in the job ad, but otherwise allowed.
 Do not use sentences, but bullet points, to describe your work experience or studies/trainings.
- Translate abbreviations or shortly describe what they mean unless they will not be understood by the recruiter.
- Indicate the website of your previous place(s) of work, so the recruiter gets an idea of where and for who you have worked.
- Write your CV in decreasing chronological order the latest study or job should appear first.
- Studies or work experience first? If your studies are the most relevant for the job you apply for, mention your studies first. If your work experience is the most relevant for the job you apply for, mention your work experience first. If they are both relevant, write your studies/training first, then you work experience.
- If you have a technical or technological background, don't hesitate to mention all your technical assets, tools, software etc.
- Mention 1 or 2 references at the bottom of the CV. References with full name, professional role, e-mail and/or phone number should be able to speak English or a Scandinavian language in case they are contacted by an employer/recruiter.

NB! online applications are quite common, where you are asked to apply through the company's website or recruitment platform. You might need a translation tool as the application form is often in Norwegian.

The application letter / cover letter

The application letter should be approximately half a page long (no photo). Think about the following:

- Read the job vacancy carefully, and make sure you respond to what it asks for.
- Make it clear to the recruiter that you are familiar with the company and the required qualifications, and especially how your skills and qualifications match the job or the company.
- Your letter should explain why you want this specific. Describe your motivation for applying for this job, and why you want to move to Norway.
- Send your application by e-mail or as required in the job description (for e.g. online application).
- No need to send documents (diplomas, certificates etc.) unless it is mentioned in the job description.

CV example

Name Mr. John Jobseeker Address Application Road 12

0300 Limerick - IRELAND

Date of birth 10.10.1976

Phone (+353) 22 33 44 55 (private) / (+353) 99 88 77 66 (mobile)

E-mail john@jobseeker.no

Nationality Irish

Key qualifications

Bus driver - national and international transport

Education

2006 - 2009 Vocational school, Jobcity, Ireland

International lorry driver certificate

Work experience

2015 - to date	James Bus Touring Ltd, Limerick, Ireland www.jtransport.ie Bus driver; domestic tours and touristic tours abroad.
2009 - 2015	Mc Dowell's, Cork, Ireland www.mczxc.ie Bus driver; city buses and school buses.
2007 – 2009	Daddy Transport Lt., Jobcity, Ireland www.dad.ie Bus driver, trainee during my vocational education.
2006 - 2009	Dudes Restaurant, Jobcity, Ireland Waiter
2000 - 2003	Jobcity Gazette, Jobcity, Ireland Newspaper delivery worker

Driver's licence

B, D, DE, Driver Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC)

Language skills

English: Mother tongue

German: Good level, written and spoken

Personal interests

Sport, music and travel

Reference

Mr. James Kenny, Director of James Bus Touring Ltd, Limerick, Ireland. Phone: +353- 22 24 50 00, e-mail: james@jbt.ie

Example of an application letter

Sir, Madam,

I refer to your job vacancy for a bus driver published on the NAV website www.arbeidsplassen.no.

As you can see from my attached CV, I am a professional bus driver, with a Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC) valid until 31.12.2028. I am very fond of my profession, that I discovered during my military service. I have driven both nationally in my country Ireland, but also for the last 3 years, all around Europe for touristic tours.

I consider myself a reliable person, eager and serious at work and very social. Because driving is not only sitting at the wheel, it is also meeting passengers during the trip. And that is a part of my job that I enjoy very much.

I was on holiday in Norway last summer and really enjoyed the country, and especially the roads without too much traffic! That is why I would like to work in Norway. Furthermore, I heard that Norway needed bus drivers. I know that the weather conditions can be harsh in Norway but having driven many times over the Alps and around Eastern Europe, I am quite used to it. I am working in Ireland right now, but I can leave my job with 2 months' notice.

Do not hesitate to call me if you have any questions. I am available for an online interview on What's App, Facetime or Teams.

Looking forward to your answer,

Best regards

John Jobseeker

3) **LEARNING NORWEGIAN**

We strongly recommend that you start learning Norwegian as soon as possible. Not only will speaking Norwegian considerably increase your chances to find a job, it will also be very important for your social life and your integration in Norway – no matter how long you intend to stay. Furthermore, getting a social network could also increase your chances to find a job. Many people indeed find a job through personal contacts.

Free online Norwegian language course: www.ntnu.edu/learnnow

Many municipalities in Norway provide Norwegian language courses. These courses are payable. You find information on the language courses on the website of the municipality where you (intend to) live.

You find a complete list of <u>Providers of Norwegian language and social studies</u> <u>tuition | HK-dir (hkdir.no)</u> on the website of Norwegian Directorate for Higher Education and Skills https://hkdir.no/en.

Useful tip! when in Norway, practice your Norwegian skills actively by meeting people, participating in your local community, in your child's school activities, or by joining local associations or clubs.

You can also practice your Norwegian skills by following the news on Klar Tale, an easy-to-read Norwegian online newspaper https://www.klartale.no/.

4) USEFUL WEBSITES

Formalities for registering in Norway

The Work in Norway guide www.workinnorway.no gives you step by step guidance for your formalities when working in Norway: recognition of your education, taxes, social security, and more.

Public services

https://www.norge.no/en/life situation/new-norway
New in Norway, digital public services (moving to Norway, children and schools, health, taxation, etc)
www.arbeidstilsynet.no/en
The Norwegian Labour Inspection Authority; your rights and obligations as a worker in Norway

www.nav.no/en the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration

www.sua.no Service Centre for Foreign Workers

https://www.skatteetaten.no/en/person/foreign/Tax information for foreign workers in Norway

www.udi.no the Norwegian Directorate of Immigration

www.toll.no Customs

https://helsenorge.no/foreigners-in-norway your health rights as a foreigner in Norway www.fhi.no Norwegian Institute of Public Health

www.grensetjansten.com Sweden/Norway Cross border service

<u>www.regjeringen.no/en</u> Information from the Government and the Ministries <u>www.visitnorway.com</u> the official Travel guide to Norway

Cities & Municipalities

www.oslo.kommune.no/startpage/
www.bergen.kommune.no
www.tromso.kommune.no
www.tromso.kommune.no
To find the website of any municipality: www.name-of-municipality.kommune.no
www.stavanger.kommune.no
www.stavanger.kommune.no
www.trondheim.kommune.no
www.kristiansand.kommune.no

Recognition of education and qualifications

https://hkdir.no/en/foreign-education the Norwegian Directorate for Higher Education and Skills - Recognition of foreign education

https://www.helsedirektoratet.no/english/authorisation-and-license-for-health-personnel Authorisation and Licence for Health personnel

Trade Unions

www.lo.no The Norwegian Confederation of Trade Unions
www.akademikerne.no The Federation of Norwegian Professional Associations
www.unio.no The Confederation of Unions for Professionals

Start your own business in Norway

https://info.altinn.no/en/start-and-run-business/

Study in Norway

<u>www.studyinnorway.no</u> the guide to higher education in Norway <u>www.samordnaopptak.no/info/english/</u> The Norwegian Universities and College Admission service

Traineeships and Internships in Norway

<u>https://karrierestart.no/traineeordninger</u> traineeships <u>https://karrierestart.no/internships</u> internships <u>http://aiesec.org</u> global network for youth leadership

5) INTERNATIONAL SCHOOLS AND PRE-SCHOOLS

See Norway county map <u>here</u>

Agder county

<u>www.aischool.no</u> International school in Arendal https://www.minskole.no/kis Kristiansand International School

Akershus county

www.askeris.no Asker International School

www.internationalmontessori.no International Montessori Preschool, Sandvika

https://romerikeis.no/ Romerike International School in Hvam

https://cisschools.no/
Children's International Schools in Fredrikstad, Moss,
Sarpsborg and Ullensaker

https://www.discoveryschool.no/ Discovery International School in Jevnaker

Buskerud county

www.kischool.org Kongsberg international School

https://www.internationalmontessori.no/ International Montessori Pre-school in Sandvika

Innlandet county

www.gjovikis.no Gjøvikregionen International School in Gjøvik

Møre & Romsdal county

https://aais.no/en/ Aalesund International School in Ålesund

Oslo region

https://www.oslointernationalschool.no/_Oslo international School, school and preschool

https://internationalschool-oslo.no/ Norlights International School Oslo www.minbarnehage.no/frogner Frogner International Pre-School in Oslo

https://www.deutscheschule.no/ Deutsch-Norwegischen Schule in Oslo https://lfo.no/ Lycée français d'Oslo

Rogaland county

www.isstavanger.no
The international School in Stavanger
www.biss.no
British International Schools of Stavanger
http://www.sdis.no/
Sandnes International School
https://www.hischool.no
Haugesund International School

http://tchnorway.no
The Children's House, international Pre-school in Sola (Stavanger)

Telemark county

<u>http://istelemark.no/</u> International school Telemark in Porsgrunn

Troms county

https://www.trint.org/ Tromsø International School

Trøndelag county

https://this.no Trondheim international School

www.birralee.no Birralee international School in Trondheim

https://fagerhauginternational.no/ Fagerhaug International School in Stjørdal http://www.tipmusikkbarnehage.no/ Trondheim International Playground

https://birraleekindergarten.no/ Birralee International Kindergarten Trondheim

https://laringsverkstedet.no/barnehage/by%C3%A5sen-stavne Stavne bilingual kindergarten in Trondheim

Vestfold county

https://skagerak.org Skagerak International School in Sandefjord

Vestland county

https://www.isbergen.no/ International school of Bergen, and pre-school https://wwcrcn.no/ Red Cross Nordic United World College in Flekke

6) HOUSING

A widely used website to find housing is www.finn.no/eiendom.

It is a private website where anyone (private persons and real estate agencies) can put an advertisement. "Til salgs" = housing for sale; "Til leie" = housing for rent.

Other relevant websites for rentals (non-exhaustive list):

https://www.utleiemegleren.no/en agency specialized in rentals.

www.hybel.no website for rentals

NB! As in many other countries, the closer you are to big cities the higher the housing costs.

Since the housing ads are most often in Norwegian, here are some relevant keywords translated into English:

- leie pr måned = rental price pr month
- depositum = deposit, caution
- boligtype = type of housing
- leilighet = flat, apartment
- 2 roms leilighet = flat with 2 rooms in addition to kitchen and bathroom (for egs. 1 living room and 1 bedroom)
- Hybel = studio, very small flat
- sokkelleilighet = a studio or flat which is part of a villa, on the ground floor, with its own entrance door
- tomannsbolig, 2 mannsbolig = villa divided into 2 separate independent apartments. It can be divided horizontally ("horisontaldelt): there is an independent flat on each floor. Or it can be divided vertically ("vertikaldelt"): each independent flat has 2 or more floors.

- firemannsbolig, 4 mannsbolig = villa divided into 4 separate independent apartments
- bruksareal = the size of the livable part of the apartment/the house (bathroom, bedroom, kitchen...)
- møblert = furnished (with furniture)
- delvis møblert = partly furnished
- umøblert = not furnished
- husdyr = pets
- ikke husdyr = pets not accepted
- ikke røyk = smoking not allowed
- primærrom = primary rooms or necessity rooms: kitchen, bathroom, bedroom and living room
- soverom = bedroom
- stue = living room
- spisestue = dining room
- peisestue = living room with a fireplace
- kjøkken = kitchen
- bad = bathroom
- bod = small room for storage
- hvitevarer = "white furniture" as fridge, freezer, washing machine, dish washer, oven, cooking plates etc
- P-plass, parkeringsplass = parking lot
- heis = elevator
- barnevennlig = children friendly
- gulvvarme, varme i gulv = floor heating
- strøm = electricity
- vann = water
- Bredbåndstilknytning = connection to broadband

NB: please note these important points:

- in Norway, the WC are in the bathroom.
- some rentals will include electricity and/or water and/or Wifi (in the rental price), some rentals won't.

For more information, please contact:

NAV National Contact Centre EURES eures@nav.no

EURES, NAV, Norway, 2024

What can you do already today?

