



# Looking for work in Norway

Information to job seekers from <u>NAV</u>, the Norwegian Labour and Welfare Administration

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#### 1) INTRODUCTION

Looking for jobs in Norway requires at least good English skills – but in many cases Norwegian skills, and then a good dictionary or translation tool.

A useful website to visit is <u>New in Norway | Norge.no</u>. It contains lots of valuable information about the public services in Norway (moving to Norway, children and schools, health, taxation, etc)

#### **Formalities**

The official guide <u>Work In Norway</u> gives you a step by step guidance for your formalities when working in Norway: recognition of your education, taxes, social security, and more.

#### The labour market

Population: 5 489 000 at the beginning of 2023

The unemployment rate is very low (1,9 % in January 2023) but it is expected to increase throughout the year. High price increase, especially because of increased prices of energy and food, inflation, increased policy rate and the war in Ukraine are all factors that contribute to the increase in unemployment.

But at the same time, the demand for workers is quite high, and in many sectors. The demand is particularly high for workers with vocational/professional education and training.

The demand is high in the healthcare sector; in crafts, engineering and technology; in ICT; in transport (goods and passengers)

The development towards green industry – with new battery factories, factories for carbon capture and production of offshore wind turbines – show also a high demand for workers.

#### What is the demand for workers?

**Health care**: general nurses; specialized nurses (theatre nurses, intensive care nurses ...); doctor specialists (mental health, substance abuse treatment, oncology, neurology, rheumatology, internal medicine, radiology...); pharmacists; optometrists; midwives.

**Tourism and hospitality**: cooks and chefs; waiters/waitresses; bartenders; hotel workers; both permanent staff and seasonal staff (summer and winter); seasonal staff: nature guides; river & rafting guides; ski instructors; ski resort workers

**Transport:** bus drivers D/DE; lorry drivers C/CE – with Driver Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC)

**IT**: professionals within software development/ system development; digital communication; information security and computer security; data analysis; AI; machine learning; service design.

**Services:** Car mechanics; heavy vehicle mechanics; construction engines mechanics; machine mechanics

Industry: electricians; plumbers; welders; sheet metal workers; automaticians

#### Construction and civil works:

Plumbers; electricians; drivers of construction engines and cranes; scaffolders; roofers; flooring installers; carpenters; welders

Engineers in water and water treatment; civil works: roads, tunnels, bridges, railway and building; HVAC.

**NB!** Lower demand expected in this sector during 2023, because of temporary lay-offs and lay-offs since autumn 2022.

NB! Please note that many of these professions require a good knowledge of the Norwegian language, especially those which require a contact with customers, clients or patients.

#### **Looking for work**

We recommend that you:

- register your CV on the EURES portal <a href="www.eures.europa.eu">www.eures.europa.eu</a>, where Norwegian employers are likely to be looking for European candidates
- look for and apply for jobs actively

# Where to find the jobs

The easiest way if you don't speak Norwegian is to search for jobs on the EURES portal <a href="www.eures.europa.eu">www.eures.europa.eu</a>. Indeed, all the job vacancies published on the national NAV job portal are listed on this portal. You can then use the search function in your own language and access the job vacancies.

*Tips*! Check first the job vacancies "**with EURES flag**": it means that the employers are actively looking for European candidates to these jobs. You can also access the <u>job vacancies in English</u> which are listed on the NAV job portal.

If you understand Norwegian, you access most of the job vacancies in Norway on the NAV job portal <a href="https://www.arbeidsplassen.no">www.arbeidsplassen.no</a>.

#### **Recruitment agencies**

The private recruitment agencies have a big share of the job market in Norway, and there are numerous. You should consider registering at a few of them. A few examples:

www.manpower.no www.adecco.no

https://www.randstad.no/

www.jobzone.no

https://www.experis.no/

There are many more recruitment agencies, you can find them via the Yellow Pages www.gulesider.no. Write "bemanningsbyrå" in the search field.

# **Trade Unions and professional bodies**

Trade Unions and employers Unions are very present and play an important role in the Norwegian working life. And they can be a good source of information about the job market, working conditions, salaries etc. in their respective branch or sector. You can find Norwegian Trade Unions <a href="https://example.com/here/">here</a>.

The largest trade union is LO <a href="https://www.lo.no/english">www.lo.no/english</a>. The largest employer's union is NHO <a href="https://www.nho.no/en.">www.nho.no/en</a>.

When you start in a job, it is recommended to apply for membership in a trade union - many workers in Norway are member of a trade union. You can ask on your workplace which trade unions are relevant to you.

# Your rights and obligations as a worker in Norway

Check the website of the Norwegian Labour Inspection <a href="https://www.arbeidstilsynet.no/en">www.arbeidstilsynet.no/en</a>

#### Applying for a job

You can either apply for advertised jobs or send open applications to targeted employers. Both are common in Norway. It is indeed important to send open applications as many job vacancies are not advertised on the traditional job portals. Use the business directory Yellow Pages <a href="www.gulesider.no">www.gulesider.no</a> to find companies in the professional categories most relevant to you. You can search by using keywords in English.

You may also find companies in key industries like renewable energy, aquaculture, ICT, oil&gas, maritime and more, on the website of Norway Exports <a href="https://www.norwayexports.no/">https://www.norwayexports.no/</a>

The golden rule when applying for a job is: 1 application for 1 job. You should indeed always match your application, your CV and your skills & competence to each single job vacancy or each employer you apply to. Avoid using a standard application letter. When sending an open application, always check the employer's website to match yourself to its activities/products/services.

You will see that most of the job ads are in Norwegian – it is the national language - but you can use a translation tool (for eg. google translate) to get an

idea of the job. Then you can apply in English, as most Norwegians speak quite good English.

It is not common in Norway to mention the salary in the job ads, that's why you won't find much salary information.

In each job ad there should be the name of a person to contact at the company/employer: use them! If you have questions about the job, the salary or possibilities for accommodation, don't hesitate to contact the person mentioned and ask him/her – even before you apply. This will also allow you to check if the job is interesting for you, if you are qualified for the job and if the company seems interested in receiving your CV.

When applying for jobs, you might experience not getting an answer from the employers. In that case, you should call or mail the employer/recruiter. We recommend anyway that you always follow up any application you send, either just after the last date of application (*søknadsfrist*) or about 8-10 days after having sent your application. Use this follow up to get information about the appreciation of your CV to such and such job.

**Tips**! Use also LinkedIn and Facebook, as many Norwegian employers are present there and use these social medias to recruit.

#### **Important**

Remember to bring along to Norway all your certificates of education and work, translated into English or preferably into Norwegian.

# Recognition of higher education and qualifications; regulated professions

<u>Foreign education | HK-dir (hkdir.no)</u> the Directorate of Higher Education and Skills (HK-Dir) is the Norwegian authority to contact for the recognition of foreign qualifications in Norway. It is the Norwegian member organisation of the the European ENIC-NARIC network. E-mail <a href="mailto:enic-naric@hkdir.no">enic-naric@hkdir.no</a>

There are 4 main types of recognition:

- √ higher education (Bachelor, Master, Ph.D.)
- ✓ vocational education and training
- ✓ tertiary vocational education
- √ teacher qualifications school and kindergarten

NB! about 180 professions and crafts are **regulated** in Norway, which means that you must obtain an authorisation or a licence to practice your profession or craft in Norway. Check if your profession or craft is regulated in the chapter Regulated professions | HK-dir (hkdir.no). Examples of regulated professions and crafts: electrician; crane operator; forklift truck operator; health care personnel; accountant/auditor ...

Be aware that a recognition or authorisation process may take a long time (up to 4 months).

# 2) Example of a CV when applying for jobs in Norway

#### General rules on writing a CV

A CV should not be more than 1 page long, if possible. Max. 2 pages. Write in English - or in Norwegian /Scandinavian only if you speak the language. No photo required, unless stipulated in the job ad, but otherwise allowed. Do not use sentences, but bullet points, to describe your work experience or studies/trainings.

Translate abbreviations or shortly describe what they mean, unless they will not be understood by the recruiter.

Indicate the website of your previous place(s) of work, so the recruiter gets an idea of where and you have worked with.

Mention 1 or 2 references at the bottom of the CV. References – with full name, professional role, e-mail and/or phone number – should be able to speak English or a Scandinavian language in case they are contacted by an employer/recruiter.

NB! Digital/online applications are more and more common. You might need a translation tool as the application form is often in Norwegian.

# CV example (next page)

#### CV

Name Mr. John Jobseeker Application Road 12 Address

0300 Limerick - IRELAND

Date of birth 10.10.1976

Phone (+353) 22 33 44 55 (private) / (+353) 99 88 77 66 (mobile)

E-mail john@jobseeker.no

Irish Nationality

# **Key qualifications**

Lorry driver - national and international transport

# **Education**

1996 - 1999 Vocational school, Jobcity, Ireland

International lorry driver certificate

# **Work experience**

2001 - to date	James Transport Ltd, Limerick, Ireland <a href="www.jtransport.ie">www.jtransport.ie</a> International lorry driver. Driving different types of goods all over Europe.
1999 - 2001	Mc Dowell's, Cork, Ireland <a href="https://www.mcd.ie">www.mcd.ie</a> Lorry driver, driving dairy products all over Ireland.
1997 - 1999	Daddy Transport Lt., Jobcity, Ireland <a href="www.dad.ie">www.dad.ie</a> Lorry driver, trainee during my vocational education.
1996 - 1999	Dudes Restaurant, Jobcity, Ireland

Waiter

1990 - 1993 Jobcity Gazette, Jobcity, Ireland

Newspaper delivery worker

#### Other qualifications

1997 - 1998 Jobcity Vocational school, Ireland

ADR course and certificate

#### **Driver's licence**

B, C, CE, Driver Certificate of Professional Competence (CPC)

## Language skills

English: Mother tongue

German: Good level, written and spoken

#### **Personal interests**

Sport, music and travel

#### Reference

Mr. James Kenny, Director of James Transport Ltd, Limerick, Ireland. Phone: +353- 22 24 50 00, e-mail: james@jtl.ie

### **Application letter**

The application letter should be typed and be approximately half a page long (no photo). Think about the following:

- Read the job vacancy carefully, and make sure you respond to what it asks for.
- Your letter should explain why you want this specific job. Describe your motivation for applying for this job, and why you want to move to Norway.
- Make it clear to the recruiter that you are familiar with the company, the required qualifications and especially how your skills and qualifications match the job or the company.
- Send your application by e-mail or as required in the job description (for eg. digital application)
- No need to send documents (diplomas, certificates etc.) if it's not mentioned in the job description.

Example of a letter of application for a job as a lorry driver.

Sir, Madam,

I refer to your job vacancy for a lorry driver published on the NAV website www.arbeidsplassen.no.

As you can see from my attached CV, I am a professional lorry driver, with the proper vocational certificate, and furthermore ADR certificate. I am very fond of my profession, that I discovered during my military service. I have driven both nationally in my country Ireland, but also, for the last 3 years, all around Europe. I consider myself a reliable person, eager and serious at work and very social. Because driving is not only sitting at the wheel, it is also meeting the customer at the end of the trip. And that is a part of my job that I enjoy very much.

I was on holiday in Norway last summer and really enjoyed the country, and especially the roads without too much traffic! That is why I would like to work in Norway. Furthermore I heard that Norway needed lorry drivers. I know that the weather conditions can be harsh in Norway but having driven many times over the Alps and around Eastern Europe, I am quite used to it. I am working in Ireland right now, but I can leave my job with 2 months notice.

Do not hesitate to call me if you have any questions, or to call Mr. Kenny, my boss and referee mentioned on the CV.

Looking forward to your answer,

Best regards

John Jobseeker

# 3) **LEARNING NORWEGIAN**

We strongly recommend that you start learning Norwegian as soon as possible. Not only will speaking Norwegian considerably increase your job opportunities, it will also be very important for your social life and your integration in Norway – no matter how long you intend to stay. Furthermore, getting a social network could also increase your chances to find a job. Many people indeed find a job through personal contacts.

These websites provide online Norwegian language courses (examples): <a href="https://www.ntnu.edu/learnnow">www.ntnu.edu/learnnow</a> (free of charge)

Many municipalities in Norway provide Norwegian language courses. These courses are payable. To find the website of a municipality, use this template <a href="https://www.nameofthemunicipality.kommune.no">www.nameofthemunicipality.kommune.no</a>. For eg., the website of the municipality of Oslo is <a href="https://www.oslo.kommune.no">www.oslo.kommune.no</a>.

You can find other approved providers of Norwegian language courses in Norway on here <u>Providers of Norwegian language tuition | HK-dir (hkdir.no)</u>.

Useful tip: when in Norway, practice your Norwegian skills actively by meeting people, participating in your local community, in your child's school activities, or join local associations or clubs.

# 4) USEFUL WEBSITES

#### **Public services**

<a href="https://www.workinnorway.no">www.workinnorway.no</a> the official guide to working in Norway
<a href="https://www.sua.no">www.sua.no</a> Manage all your formalities in 1 place @Service Centres for Foreign
Workers

New in Norway | Norge.no gateway to the digital public services

<u>Guide: Moving to Norway | Nordic cooperation (norden.org)</u> For Nordic citizens moving to Norway

The Norwegian lifestyle | Study in Norway information about the Norwegian way of life

<u>www.nav.no/en</u> the Norwegian Labour and Welfare administration, included social security.

https://www.helsenorge.no/en/foreigners-in-norway/
Information about your health rights as a foreigner in Norway

<u>www.arbeidstilsynet.no/en</u> The Norwegian Labour Inspection Authority – with important information about <u>salaries and working conditions</u> in Norway.

www.skatteetaten.no/en official tax information

www.udi.no the Norwegian Directorate of Immigration

<u>www.toll.no</u> Customs – important information for entry of goods, vehicles, alcohol, tobacco and more

https://www.toll.no/en/moving-to-or-out-of-norway/moving-goods/ import of your household goods when moving to Norway

https://www.toll.no/en/goods/motor-vehicles/importing-cars-and-other-vehicles/import of vehicle when moving to Norway

www.politi.no the Norwegian Police

<a href="https://en.innovasjonnorge.no/">www.norway.no</a> All Norwegian Embassies and Consulates abroad <a href="https://en.innovasjonnorge.no/">https://en.innovasjonnorge.no/</a> Innovation Norway

www.ssb.no Statistics Norway, the national bureau of statistics

www.fhi.no Norwegian Institute of Public Health

#### Newspapers

<u>www.klartale.no</u> "easy to read" newspaper in Norwegian, ideal for foreigners in the process of learning Norwegian

https://www.newsinenglish.no/ https://www.thelocal.no/

https://www.norwaynews.com/

#### **Recognition of qualifications**

<u>Foreign education | HK-dir (hkdir.no)</u> Recognition of foreign higher education, vocational education, school teacher qualifications and kindergarten/pre-school teacher education

<u>Regulated professions | HK-dir (hkdir.no)</u> Regulated professions that require special authorisation or licence

<u>Authorisation and License for Health Personnel - Helsedirektoratet</u> official information by the Norwegian Directorate of Health

#### **Traineeships**

http://www.karrierestart.no/traineeordninger.aspx

#### **Internships (short term stays)**

http://www.karrierestart.no/internships.aspx

#### **Trade Unions**

www.lo.no The Norwegian Confederation of Trade Unions
www.akademikerne.no The Federation of Norwegian Professional Associations
www.ys.no The Confederation of Vocational Unions
www.unio.no The Confederation of Unions for Professionals

# **Start a business in Norway**

https://www.altinn.no/en/start-and-run-business/
Norway start and run business in

#### **Study in Norway**

<u>www.studyinnorway.no</u> Studies in Norway <u>www.samordnaopptak.no</u> The Norwegian Universities and Colleges Admission Service

#### For researchers

<u>www.euraxess.no</u> EURAXESS Norway <u>www.forskningsradet.no/en</u> The Research Council of Norway www.forskning.no online newspaper on Norwegian and international research

#### **Others**

<a href="https://www.norwayexports.no">www.norwayexports.no</a> Norwegian export companies and business sectors <a href="https://www.visitnorway.com">www.visitnorway.com</a> the official Tourism portal <a href="https://www.gulesider.no">www.gulesider.no</a> Yellow Pages in Norway

# 5) INTERNATIONAL SCHOOLS

www.oslointernationalschool.no Oslo international School

https://internationalschool-oslo.no/ Norlights International School Oslo

www.deutscheschule.no Deutsch-Norwegische Schule in Oslo

https://lfo.no/en/ Lycée français d'Oslo

www.isstavanger.no The international School in Stavanger

www.biss.no British International Schools of Stavanger

http://www.sdis.no/ Sandnes International School

http://uwcrcn.no Red Cross Nordic United World College

www.isbergen.no International school of Bergen

https://aais.no Aalesund International School

http://this.no Trondheim international School

www.birralee.no Birralee international School Trondheim

https://fagerhauginternational.no/ Fagerhaug International School in Stjørdal

www.skagerak.org Skagerak International School in Sandefjord

https://istelemark.no/ International school Telemark in Porsgrunn

www.aischool.no International school in Arendal

https://www.minskole.no/kis Kristiansand International School

www.kischool.org Kongsberg international School

https://cisschools.no/ Children's International Schools in Fredrikstad, Moss,

Sarpsborg and Ullensaker

www.gjovikis.no Gjøvikregionen International School in Gjøvik

www.askeris.no Asker International School

https://www.trint.org/ Tromsø International School

#### 6) HOUSING

A widely used website is <a href="https://www.finn.no/eiendom.">www.finn.no/eiendom.</a>

It is a private website where anyone (private persons and real estate agencies) can put an advertisement. "Bolig til salgs" means housing for sale, "Bolig til leie" means housing for rent.

Other relevant websites (non-exhaustive list):

- <u>Utleiemegleren</u> agency specialized in rentals.
- www.hybel.no website for rentals

Since the housing ads are most often in Norwegian, here are some relevant keywords translated into English:

- leie pr måned = rental price pr month
- depositum = deposit, caution
- boligtype = type of housing
- leilighet = flat, apartment
- 2 roms leilighet = flat with 2 rooms in addition to kitchen and bathroom (for egs. 1 living room and 1 bedroom)
- Hybel = studio, very small flat

- sokkelleilighet = a studio or flat which is part of a villa, on the ground floor, with its own entrance door
- tomannsbolig, 2 mannsbolig = villa divided into 2 separate independant apartments. It can be divided vertically ("horisontaldelt): there is an independant flat on each floor. Or it can be divided vertically ("vertikaldelt"): each independant flat has 2 or more floors.
- firemannsbolig, 4 mannsbolig = villa divided into 4 separate independent apartments
- bruksareal = the size of the livable part of the apartment/the house (bathroom, bedroom, kitchen...)
- møblert = furnished (with furniture)
- delvis møblert = partly furnished
- umøblert = not furnished
- husdyr = pets
- ikke husdyr = pets not accepted
- ikke røyk = smoking not allowed
- primærrom = primary rooms or necessity rooms: kitchen, bathroom, bedroom and living room
- soverom = bedroom
- stue = living room
- spisestue = dining room
- peisestue = living room with a fireplace
- kjøkken = kitchen
- bad = bathroom
- bod = small room for storage
- hvitevarer = "white furniture" as fridge, freezer, washing machine, dish washer, oven, cooking plates etc
- P-plass, parkeringsplass = parking lot
- heis = elevator
- barnevennlig = children friendly
- gulvvarme, varme i gulv = floor heating
- strøm = electricity
- vann = water
- Bredbåndstilknytning = connection to broadband

#### NB: please note these important points:

- in Norway, the WC are in the bathroom.
- some rentals will include electricity and/or water and/or Wifi (in the rental price), some rentals won't.

## For more information, please contact:

# NAV EURES Norway Service Centre

- ✓ <u>eures@nav.no</u>
- ✓ Chat with EURES Norway, Fridays 10.00-13.00 (CET)

# What can you do already today?

